


This HowTo is old. Please use following plugin!

<http://i-mscp.net/filebase/index.php/File/14-SpamAssassin/>

Info

This HowTo is more or less ready for use.

Feel free to change it 

For any question use the Forum or PM me (BeNe)

Needed Packages

```
aptitude update
```

```
aptitude install libaprutil1-dbd-mysql razor libnet-dns-perl libmailtools-  
perl spamc spamassassin libmail-dkim-perl dkim-filter clamsmtp libtie-cache-  
perl libdbd-mysql-perl pyzor
```

Spamassassin

Create user spamd

```
groupadd -g 5001 spamd  
useradd -u 5001 -g spamd -s /sbin/nologin -d /var/lib/spamassassin spamd  
mkdir /var/lib/spamassassin  
chown spamd:spamd /var/lib/spamassassin
```

/etc/spamassassin/local.cf

Change the file like this:

```
rewrite_header Subject [***** SPAM _SCORE_ *****]  
required_score 5.0  
#to be able to use _SCORE_ we need report_safe set to 0  
#If this option is set to 0, incoming spam is only modified by adding some  
"X-Spam-" headers and no changes will be made to the body.  
report_safe 0  
  
# Enable the Bayes system  
use_bayes 1  
use_bayes_rules 1
```

```
# Enable Bayes auto-learning
bayes_auto_learn 1

# Enable or disable network checks
skip_rbl_checks 0
use_razor2 1
use_dcc 0
use_pyzor 1
```

/etc/postfix/master.cf

Change /etc/postfix/master.cf

```
# Uncomment the second line below when unsing AMaViS
smtp      inet  n       -       -       -       smtpd
#  -o receive_override_options=no_address_mappings
```

to

```
# Uncomment the second line below when unsing AMaViS
smtp      inet  n       -       -       -       smtpd
  -o content_filter=spamassassin
  -o receive_override_options=no_address_mappings
```

First option is to activate spamassassin. Second option prevents that some forwarded mails are sent twice.

Add on the end of the file:

```
spamassassin unix  -      n       n       -       -       pipe
  flags=Rq user=vmail argv=/usr/bin/spamc -u ${user}@${domain} -e
/usr/sbin/sendmail -oi -f ${sender} ${recipient}
```

/etc/postfix/main.cf

Add to main.cf

```
spamassassin_destination_recipient_limit = 1
```

Spamassassin / SQL

Create MySQL User

ToDo: Need more privileges to create, update...

```
mysql -h localhost -u root -p
use mysql;
insert into user (Host, User, Password)
values('localhost','spamassassin',password("YoUrPaSSword"));
insert into db (Host, Db, User, Select_priv, Insert_priv, Update_priv,
Delete_priv)
values('localhost','spamassassin','spamassassin','Y','Y','Y','Y');
create database spamassassin;
flush privileges;
quit;
```

Import SQL-Files

```
mysql -u spamassassin -p spamassassin <
/usr/share/doc/spamassassin/sql/awl_mysql.sql
mysql -u spamassassin -p spamassassin <
/usr/share/doc/spamassassin/sql/userpref_mysql.sql
mysql -u spamassassin -p spamassassin <
/usr/share/doc/spamassassin/sql/bayes_mysql.sql
```

Import \$GLOBAL Config

```
# mysql -u spamassassin -p
use spamassassin;
INSERT INTO userpref (username,preference,value) VALUES
('$GLOBAL','required_hits','5.0');
INSERT INTO userpref (username,preference,value) VALUES
('$GLOBAL','report_safe','1');
INSERT INTO userpref (username,preference,value) VALUES
('$GLOBAL','use_bayes','1');
INSERT INTO userpref (username,preference,value) VALUES
('$GLOBAL','use_dcc','1');
exit;
```

/etc/spamassassin/sql.cf

bayes_store_module	Mail::SpamAssassin::BayesStore::MySQL
bayes_sql_dsn	DBI:mysql:spamassassin:localhost:3306
bayes_sql_username	spamassassin
bayes_sql_password	YoUrPaSSword

```
auto_whitelist_factory      Mail::SpamAssassin::SQLBasedAddrList
user_awl_dsn                DBI:mysql:spamassassin:localhost:3306
user_awl_sql_username       spamassassin
user_awl_sql_password       YoUrPaSSworD

user_scores_dsn             DBI:mysql:spamassassin:localhost:3306
user_scores_sql_username    spamassassin
user_scores_sql_password    YoUrPaSSworD
user_scores_sql_custom_query SELECT preference, value FROM _TABLE_ WHERE
username = _USERNAME_ OR username = '$GLOBAL' OR username =
CONCAT('%',_DOMAIN_) ORDER BY username ASC

# Override the username used for storing
# data in the database. This could be used to group users together to
# share bayesian filter data. You can also use this config option to
# trick sa-learn to learn data as a specific user.
#
#bayes_sql_override_username vmail
```

/etc/default/spamassassin

```
# /etc/default/spamassassin
# Duncan Findlay

# WARNING: please read README.spamd before using.
# There may be security risks.

# Change to one to enable spamd
ENABLED=1

# Set new created SAHOME
SAHOME="/var/lib/spamassassin/"

# Options
# See man spamd for possible options. The -d option is automatically added.

# SpamAssassin uses a preforking model, so be careful! You need to
# make sure --max-children is not set to anything higher than 5,
# unless you know what you're doing.

##OPTIONS="--create-prefs --max-children 5 --helper-home-dir"
OPTIONS="-d -q -x --create-prefs --max-children 5 --username spamd --helper-
home-dir ${SAHOME} -s ${SAHOME}spamd.log"

# Pid file
# Where should spamd write its PID to file? If you use the -u or
# --username option above, this needs to be writable by that user.
```

```
# Otherwise, the init script will not be able to shut spamd down.
##PIDFILE="/var/run/spamd.pid"
PIDFILE="${SAHOME}spamd.pid"

# Set nice level of spamd
#NICE="--nicelevel 15"

# Cronjob
# Set to anything but 0 to enable the cron job to automatically update
# spamassassin's rules on a nightly basis
CRON=0
```

FOR DEBUG

Please use this just for debug (no daemonize)

```
spamd -D -q -x --create-prefs --max-children 5 --username spamd --helper-
home-dir /var/lib/spamassassin/ -s /var/lib/spamassassin/spamd.log --
pidfile=/var/lib/spamassassin/spamd.pid
```

ClamSMTP

We use ClamSMTP for AntiVirus

/etc/clamsmtp.conf

```
# -----
#
#                               SAMPLE CLAMSMTPD CONFIG FILE
# -----
#
# - Comments are a line that starts with a #
# - All the options are found below with their defaults commented out

# The address to send scanned mail to.
# This option is required unless TransparentProxy is enabled
OutAddress: 10025

# The maximum number of connection allowed at once.
# Be sure that clamd can also handle this many connections
#MaxConnections: 64
```

```
# Amount of time (in seconds) to wait on network IO
#Timeout: 180

# Address to listen on (defaults to all local addresses on port 10025)
Listen: 127.0.0.1:10026

# The address clamd is listening on
ClamAddress: /var/run/clamav/clamdctl

# A header to add to all scanned email
#Header: X-AV-Checked: ClamAV using ClamSMTP

# Directory for temporary files
TempDirectory: /var/spool/clamsmtp

# PidFile: location of PID file
PidFile: /var/run/clamsmtp/clamsmtpd.pid

# Whether or not to bounce email (default is to silently drop)
Bounce: on

# Whether or not to keep virus files
#Quarantine: off

# Enable transparent proxy support
#TransparentProxy: off

# User to run as
User: clamsmtp

# Virus actions: There's an option to run a script every time a
# virus is found. Read the man page for clamsmtpd.conf for details.

##VirusAction: /usr/local/bin/clamsmtpvirus.sh
```

Action Script

There is no need to enable an ActionScript, but there is one 

```
#!/bin/bash
# !!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!
#   WARNING WARNING WARNING WARNING WARNING WARNING WARNING
#
# By using variables passed in from clamsmtpd in FILE
# manipulation commands without escaping their contents
# you are opening yourself up to REMOTE COMPROMISE. You
# have been warned. Do NOT do the following unless you
```

```

# want to be screwed big time:main.inc.php
#
# mv $EMAIL "$SENDER.eml"
#
## An attacker can use the above command to compromise your
# computer. The only variable that is guaranteed safe in
# this regard is $EMAIL.
#
# The following script does not escape its variables
# because it only uses them in safe ways.
#
# !!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

# A sample script for virus actions. When testing make sure
# everything can run as the clamav (or relevant) user.

FILE="/var/log/clamsmtpd.log"
DIR="/var/spool/clamsmtp"

exec 1>>$FILE
exec 2>>$FILE

# Add some fun log lines to the log FILE

echo "-----"
echo Sender $SENDER
echo Recipients $RECIPIENTS
echo Virus $VIRUS
echo "-----"

# Move the virus FILE to another DIRectory
# This only works if Quarantine is enabled
#
#if [ -n "$EMAIL" ]; then
#     mv "$EMAIL" "$DIR"
#fi

#
MAILNAME="$(cat /etc/mailname)"
ADMIN="postmaster@server"
DATEI=$(echo "$DIR/$(ls -ltr $DIR )" | awk '{print $8}' | tail -n 1)
ZEILE=$(grep -n -v -e [0-9] -e [a-z] -e [A-Z] $DIR/$DATEI \
|awk -F: '{print $1}' |head -n1)
#
#Text fuer die Email
MAILTEXT="
Dies ist der Postfix Mailserver von $MAILNAME

Es tut mir leid Ihnen mitteilen zu muessen, dass Ihre Nachricht
gesendet von: $SENDER
gesendet an: $RECIPIENTS

```

nicht zugestellt werden konnte. Es wurde ein Virus gefunden!

*** VIRUS ***: \$VIRUS

Detaillierte Emailkopfzeile der Nachricht:

```
$(head -n $ZEILE $DIR/$DATEI)
```

```
postmaster@$MAILNAME
```

```
"
```

```
#
```

```
#Mail verschicken
```

```
### Mail an den Absender der Virusmail schicken
```

```
echo "$MAILTEXT" | mail -s "Ihre Nachricht an $RECIPIENTS,\n$(date)" $SENDER
```

```
### Mail an den eigentlichen Empfänger schicken
```

```
echo "$MAILTEXT" | mail -s "Virus Email von $SENDER empfangen,\n$(date)" $RECIPIENTS
```

```
### Mail an den Admin senden
```

```
echo "$MAILTEXT" | mail -s "Virus Email von $SENDER an $RECIPIENTS\nempfangen,\n$(date)" $ADMIN
```

/etc/postfix/master.cf

```
# AV scan filter (used by content_filter)
```

```
scan    unix      -       -       n       -       16       smtp\n        -o smtp_send_xforward_command=yes
```

```
# For injecting mail back into postfix from the filter
```

```
127.0.0.1:10025 inet n - n - 16 smtpd
```

```
-o content_filter=
```

```
-o
```

```
receive_override_options=no_unknown_recipient_checks,no_header_body_checks
```

```
-o smtpd_helo_restrictions=
```

```
-o smtpd_client_restrictions=
```

```
-o smtpd_sender_restrictions=
```

```
-o smtpd_recipient_restrictions=permit_mynetworks,reject
```

```
-o mynetworks_style=host
```

```
-o smtpd_authorized_xforward_hosts=127.0.0.0/8
```

/etc/postfix/main.cf

```
content_filter = scan:127.0.0.1:10026
```



```
receive_override_options = no_address_mappings
```

Roundcube

Download Plugin / Install

```
cd /var/www/imsdp/gui/public/tools/webmail/plugins
wget http://www.tehinterweb.co.uk/roundcube/plugins/sauserprefs.tar.gz
tar -xvzf sauserprefs.tar.gz
chown -R vu2000:www-data sauserprefs
```

Modify sauserprefs

```
vi
/var/www/imsdp/gui/public/tools/webmail/plugins/sauserprefs/config.inc.php
```

Add your MySQL Data to connect to the spamassassin DB

```
// spamassassin database settings
$rcmail_config['sauserprefs_db_dsnw'] =
'mysql://spamassassin:YoUrPaSSword@localhost/spamassassin';
```

Enable Plugins

```
vi /var/www/imsdp/gui/public/tools/webmail/config/main.inc.php
```

Add sauserprefs and managesieve

```
$rcmail_config['plugins'] = array('sauserprefs', 'managesieve');
```

sa-learn.sh

Here is a learnscript for MarkasJunk2... We need it later as a cronjob.

```
#!/bin/bash
echo "Learning from virtual i-MSCP users:";
for domain in $(ls -l /var/mail/virtual/); do
  for user in $(ls -l /var/mail/virtual/$domain); do
    if [ -d /var/mail/virtual/$domain/$user/.Junk ]; then
      echo " + $user@$domain spam"
```

```
echo -n "    --> "  
sa-learn --spam /var/mail/virtual/$domain/$user/.Junk/{cur,new} -u  
$user@$domain  
echo " + $user@$domain ham"  
echo -n "    --> "  
sa-learn --ham /var/mail/virtual/$domain/$user/cur -u $user@$domain  
fi  
done  
done  
echo  
echo "Done."
```

ToDo

Mark as Junk2 Plugin for RC 0.8.x

From:
<https://wiki.i-mscp.net/> - **i-MSCP Documentation**

Permanent link:
<https://wiki.i-mscp.net/doku.php?id=start:howto:spamassassin-user-prefs-sql&rev=1421709182>

Last update: **2015/01/19 23:13**

